

C

TYPES AND FEATURES OF NOK PACKINGS

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C. TYPES AND FEATURES OF NOK PACKINGS

NOK supplies several different types of packing materials to suit various applications. **Table C-1** shows the type and characteristics of rubber materials and **Table C-2** shows the type and characteristics of resin material. Standard materials are offered for items in this catalog to best meet the operating conditions. Refer to **chapter B** for the types and features of each type of packing. Compatibility in the following tables indicates general tendencies. For a specific brand-wise oil resistance, refer to pages **271 to 292** and to the oil resistance data in **chapter I**.

<Table C-1> Types and characteristics of NOK rubber material

Material	NOK material code	Material							Resistivity								
		Hardness (Durometer A) (Instant value)	Tensile strength (MPa)	100% modulus (MPa)	Elongation (%)	Permanent compression set (%) Test condition	Hardness change by air oven aging test (point) A : 80°C 70h B : 100°C 70h C : 120°C 70h D : 175°C 70h	Low temperature brittleness TR ₁₀ (°C)	Lubricating oil (agent)								
									Engine oil	Gear oil	Machine oil	Spindle oil	Refrigerator oil	Cup grease	Lithium grease	Silicon grease	
Nitrile rubber [NBR]	A102 (Black)	60	17	2.6	470	32 (B)	+ 7 (B)	- 22	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	A103 (Black)	70	19	4.5	430	33 (B)	+ 5 (B)	- 22	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	A104 (Black)	80	19	7.3	340	31 (B)	+ 5 (B)	- 21	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	A216 (Black)	85	19	11	190	26 (B)	+ 5 (B)	- 36	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	A297 (Black)	75	22	4.8	260	18 (B)	+ 5 (B)	- 34	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	A305 (Black)	70	21	4.3	340	10 (B)	+ 2 (B)	- 23	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	A402 (Black)	60	13	2.3	440	13 (B)	+ 3 (B)	- 26	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	A505 (Black)	90	21	15	170	31 (B)	+ 2 (B)	- 22	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	A527 (Black)	85	20	12	160	18 (B)	+ 3 (B)	- 57	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	A566 (Black)	90	17	14	130	15 (B)	+ 3 (B)	- 34	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	A567 (Black)	82	17	16	130	20 (B)	+ 4 (B)	- 55	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	A626 (Black)	70	18	5	260	13 (B)	+ 7 (B)	- 35	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	A795 (Black)	80	20	7.8	400	48 (B)	+ 6 (B)	- 11	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
A980 (Black)	80	14	11	150	17 (B)	+ 3 (B)	- 52	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	
Fluoro rubber [FKM]	F201 (Black)	70	14	5	230	7 (D)	0 (D)	- 15	○	△	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	F357 (Black)	90	17	12	140	18 (D)	+ 1 (D)	- 15	○	△	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	F548 (Black)	85	11	7.7	230	22 (D)	+ 1 (D)	- 16	○	△	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	F975 (Brown)	80	11	7.9	220	33 (D)	0 (D)	- 18	○	△	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Silicon rubber [VMQ]	S813 (Brown)	70	7.2	5.4	150	16 (D)	+ 1 (D)	- 49	○	△	○	△	△	△	△	△	×
Iron rubber [PUR]	U451 (Green)	92	43	11	500	30 (A)	0 (B)	- 30	○	△	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	U593 (Green)	92	29	17	200	28 (A)	0 (B)	- 34	○	△	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	U641 (Blue)	94	41	15	370	36 (A)	0 (B)	- 18	○	△	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	U652 (Blue)	96	47	17	380	35 (A)	0 (B)	- 17	○	△	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	U801 (Yellowish white)	94	52	13	500	32 (A)	0 (B)	- 29	○	△	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	UH04 (Blue)	92	46	11	370	37 (A)	0 (B)	- 22	○	△	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	UH08 (Brown)	90	37	9.5	340	29 (A)	0 (B)	- 26	○	△	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
UH05 (Purple)	95	51	19	430	36 (A)	0 (B)	- 27	○	△	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	
Fabric reinforced rubber	21AG (Black)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Hydrogenated nitrile rubber [H-NBR]	G869 (Black)	90	27	13	220	19 (C)	+ 2 (C)	- 28	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	G928 (Black)	85	20	13	200	9 (C)	+ 1 (C)	- 22	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

Resistivity standards

- : Very good
 - : Good for most applications*
 - △ : Fair, can be used if no other materials exist, otherwise not recommended*
 - ×
 - : Not recommended
 - : No resistivity data available or the resistivity varies depending on the ingredient. Please consult NOK.
- * Please consult NOK before using these materials.

Resistivity															Features	Recommended NOK types		
Hydraulic fluid oil										Water and others								
Turbine oil	Oil-water emulsion type	Water + glycol type	Water soluble hydraulic fluid oil	Raw resolution type hydraulic fluid oil	Phosphate ester type	Silicon oil	Brake fluid	Torque converter oil	Water	Steam and hot water	Water soluble cutting oil	Chloric cutting oil	Sulfuric cutting oil	Heat resistance	Cold-temperature resistance	Wear resistance		
○	○	○	○	○	×	○	△	○	△	△	○	×	○	○	○	○	Standard material of C shaped packings	CPH
○	○	○	○	○	×	○	△	○	△	△	○	×	○	○	○	CPH		
○	○	○	○	○	×	○	△	○	△	△	○	×	○	○	○	CPH·DKH·VAY		
○	○	○	○	○	×	○	△	△	△	×	△	×	○	○	○	○	Standard material of valve unit seals	SVY
○	○	○	○	○	×	○	△	△	△	×	△	×	○	○	○	○	Standard material of power steering seals	SCJY
○	○	○	○	○	×	○	△	△	○	×	△	×	○	○	○	○	Standard material of O ring (JIS B 2401 1 type A)	SPGC·SPNC·SPNO·SPGO SPNS·DSPB
○	○	○	○	○	×	○	△	△	○	×	△	×	○	○	○	○	Standard material of back ring for large diameter combination seals	SPG
○	○	○	○	○	×	○	△	○	○	×	△	×	○	○	○	○	Standard material of nitrile rubber packings	IUH·UPH·OUHR·LBH·LBHK·V96H·USH·CPH
○	○	○	○	△	×	○	△	△	△	×	△	×	△	○	○	○	Material of cold resistant packing (for general petroleum hydraulic fluid oil <small>Remark 2</small>)	OUHR·IUH·USH·LBH·LBHK
○	○	○	○	○	×	○	△	○	○	×	△	×	○	○	○	○	Standard material of OKH shaped packings	OKH
○	○	○	○	△	×	○	△	△	△	×	△	×	△	○	○	○	Material of cold resistant packing (mainly for Low temperature petroleum hydraulic fluid oil <small>Remark 3</small>)	OUHR·IUH·USH·LBH·LBHK
○	○	○	○	○	×	○	△	△	△	×	△	×	○	○	○	○	Standard material of back ring (O ring) for buffer rings	HBTS
○	○	○	○	○	×	○	△	△	△	○	×	○	○	△	○	○	Standard material of dust seals for reciprocal movement and oil seal for pressure resistance	TCV·TCZ·DKB·DKH
○	○	○	○	△	×	○	△	△	○	△	○	×	△	○	○	○	Standard material of back ring for combined seals	SPG·SPGW·SPN·DKB
○	△	△	○	○	○	○	△	○	△	△	○	○	○	△	○	○	Heat resistant material of back ring for combined seals	HBTS·SPG·SPGW·SPGC SPNC·SPNO·SPN·SPNS·DSPB
○	△	△	○	○	○	○	△	○	△	△	○	○	○	△	○	○	Standard material for heat resistant packings	UPH·USH·LBH·V96H
○	△	△	○	○	○	○	△	○	△	△	○	○	○	△	○	○	Heat resistant material of oil seals for pressure resistance	TCV·TCZ
○	△	△	○	○	○	○	×	○	△	×	○	○	○	△	○	○	Heat resistant material of dust seals for reciprocal movement	DKB·DKH
○	○	○	-	-	○	×	○	○	○	△	△	-	-	○	○	△	Material of back ring for U packings	UNI
○	×	×	×	○	×	○	×	○	△	×	×	-	-	○	○	○	Material of hinge pin dust seals	DLI2
○	×	×	×	○	×	○	×	○	△	×	×	-	-	○	○	○	Iron rubber improved for better cold resistance	USI·LBI·DLI
○	△	△	△	○	×	○	×	○	△	△	-	-	○	△	○	○	Iron rubber improved for better heat and water resistance	ISI·OUIS·IUIS·HBY
○	△	△	△	○	×	○	×	○	△	△	-	-	○	△	○	○	Material for center swivel seals	CSI
○	×	×	×	○	×	○	×	○	△	×	×	-	-	○	○	○	Standard material of Iron rubber packings	ODI·OSI·CPI·IDI·ISI·UNI·UPI·IUIS·DKI·DKB·DKBZ·DWI·CSI·DSI·HBY·DWIR·DLI
○	△	△	△	○	×	○	×	○	△	△	-	-	○	○	○	○	Material for improving installation to the integrated groove	(Packings)
○	△	△	△	○	×	○	×	○	△	△	-	-	○	○	○	○	Material for improving installation to the integrated groove	(Packings)
○	△	△	△	○	×	○	×	○	△	△	-	-	○	○	○	○	Heat & cold resistant wide-range iron rubber	HBY
○	○	○	○	○	×	○	△	○	△	△	○	×	○	○	△	○	Standard material of fabric reinforced V packings (nitrile rubber)	V99F
○	○	○	○	○	×	○	△	○	○	○	○	×	○	○	○	○	Heat, water & water vapor resistant special nitrile rubber	(Packings)
○	○	○	○	○	×	○	△	○	×	△	×	○	○	○	○	○	Special nitrile rubber for better heat and wear resistance	SPGW·IUH

Remark 1) The property value is the measured value, not the guaranteed value.
Remark 2) A527 cannot be used for petroleum-derived work oil in low temperatures. (Rubber material may swell and soften, lowering the sealing performance.) When using petroleum-derived work oil in low temperatures, use A567.
Remark 3) A567 can be used for both general petroleum-derived work oil and petroleum-derived operating oil in low temperatures, however, when using general petroleum-derived work oil, we recommend using A527 which has superior oil-resistant properties. (Material for improving the extension of A903)

〈Table C-2〉 Types and characteristics of NOK resin material

Material	NOK material code	Material						Resistivity								
		Hardness	Tensile strength (MPa)	Elongation (%)	Compression strength (MPa)		Applicable temperature range (°C)	Lubricating oil (agent)								
					2.5% deformation	10% deformation		Engine oil	Gear oil	Machine oil	Spindle oil	Refrigerator oil	Cup grease	Lithium grease	Silicon grease	
Rareflon [PTFE]	10FF (White)	58 (Durometer D)	38	400	9	16	-200 ~ 260	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	34WF (White)	65 (Durometer D)	27	390	12	19	-200 ~ 260	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	19YF (Brown)	70 (Durometer D)	20	180	14	22	-200 ~ 260	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	49YF (Brown)	70 (Durometer D)	18	140	16	25	-200 ~ 260	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	55YF (Brown)	70 (Durometer D)	20	200	16	23	-200 ~ 260	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	11YF (Black)	66 (Durometer D)	19	320	12	18	-200 ~ 260	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	31BF (Black)	66 (Durometer D)	21	330	13	20	-200 ~ 260	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	05ZF (Brown)	68 (Durometer D)	25	290	12	20	-200 ~ 260	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	08GF (Black)	68 (Durometer D)	20	260	14	22	-200 ~ 260	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Polyamide resin [PA]	63NP (Blue)	109 (Rockwell R)	42	200	20	49	-55 ~ 100	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	80NP (Black)	120 (Rockwell R)	79	15	39	73	-55 ~ 120	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	12NM (Navy blue)	123 (Rockwell R)	102	8	38	100	-55 ~ 140	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	21NB (gray)	122 (Rockwell R)	194	3	94	155	-55 ~ 130	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Fabric reinforced phenolic resin	12RS (Dark brown)	105 (Rockwell M)	105 *Flex strength	—	207 *Destruction	—	-55 ~ 120	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
	15RS (Black)	105 (Rockwell M)	112 *Flex strength	—	234 *No Destruction	—	-55 ~ 120	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Resin fiber polyester	88RS (light blue)	98 (Rockwell M)	85 *Flex strength	—	316 *No Destruction	—	-55 ~ 120	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

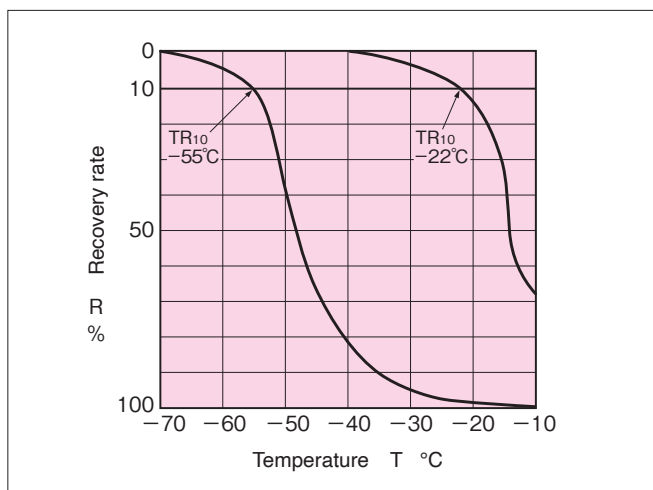
Resistivity standards ○ : Very good
 ○ : Good for most applications *
 △ : Fair, can be used if no other materials exist, otherwise not recommended *
 ※ Please consult NOK before using these materials.

Remark) The property value is the measured value, not the guaranteed value.

Low temperature retraction of rubber material

Apply to TR₁₀ Value

TR₁₀ value is used to judge low temperature capability of material. TR is an abbreviation for "Temperature-Retracton" as described by ASTM D 1329 and expresses the distortion recovery ability in low temperature. This is roughly the same as recovery of rubber-like elastomer. TR₁₀ value is the temperature where initial distortion has recovered by 10%. **Fig. C-1** shows an example of measuring this value.



〈Fig. C-1〉 TR graph

TR₁₀ values can indicate allowable low temperature service range of rubber material for packings. For allowable low temperature service range of specific types of packings, refer to page 14 to 19.

Resistivity															Features	Recommended NOK types	
Hydraulic fluid oil					Water and others					Heat resistance	Cold-temperature resistance	Wear resistance					
Turbine oil	Oil+water emulsion type	Water + glycol type	Water soluble hydraulic fluid oil	Raw resolution type hydraulic fluid oil	Phosphate ester type	Silicon oil	Brake fluid	Torque converter oil	Water				Steam and hot water	Water soluble cutting oil	Chloric cutting oil	Sulfuric cutting oil	
○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	△	Pure PTFE. This material is the standard backup ring material for the O-ring.	(Backup ring)
○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	This material is a rareflon material having better creep resistance than the pure PTFE.	(Backup ring)
○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	Rareflon material with high extrusion and wear resistance.	BRT2,3·SPG·SPGW·SPGO·SPN·SPNO
○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	Special material improving extrusion resistance of 19YF.	(Combined seals, backup ring)
○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	This material is a special material that can be used in low lubrication areas.	SPGM·SPNS·HBTS
○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	This material is a special material that can be used for water.	DSPB
○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	Rareflon material with better wear and creep resistance than with pure PTFE.	SPGC·SPNC·BRT2,3
○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	Bearing material containing bronze for high speed and light load.	KZT·RYT
○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	This material is a bearing material excellent in load resistance and abrasion resistance.	(Piston seal, wear ring)
○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	△	△	△	○	○	○	○	○	Material of backup ring for special seals.	BRL
○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	△	△	△	○	○	○	○	○	Material of high pressure backup ring with high-wear resistance and mechanical strength. Its cutting manufacturing process makes large diameter seals available.	BRN2,3·SPGW·HBY
○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	△	△	△	○	○	○	○	○	Material for injection molding having the same performance as 80NP with smaller dimension changes by water absorption	HBY·SPGW
○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	△	△	△	○	○	○	○	○	Seal ring material with special filling, offering excellent wear resistance and mechanical strength.	SPGN
○	△	○	△	○	○	○	△	○	△	△	○	○	○	○	○	Material for bearing with excellent wear resistance and mechanical strength	(wear ring)
○	△	○	△	○	○	○	△	○	△	△	○	○	○	○	○	This material is a bearing material for improving the load resistance and abrasion resistance of 12RS.	(wear ring)
○	△	○	△	○	○	○	△	○	△	△	○	○	○	○	○	Bearing material with improved load resistance and easier assembly than the 12RS and 15RS.	(wear ring)

TYPES AND FEATURES OF NOK PACKINGS

■ Hardness of the material

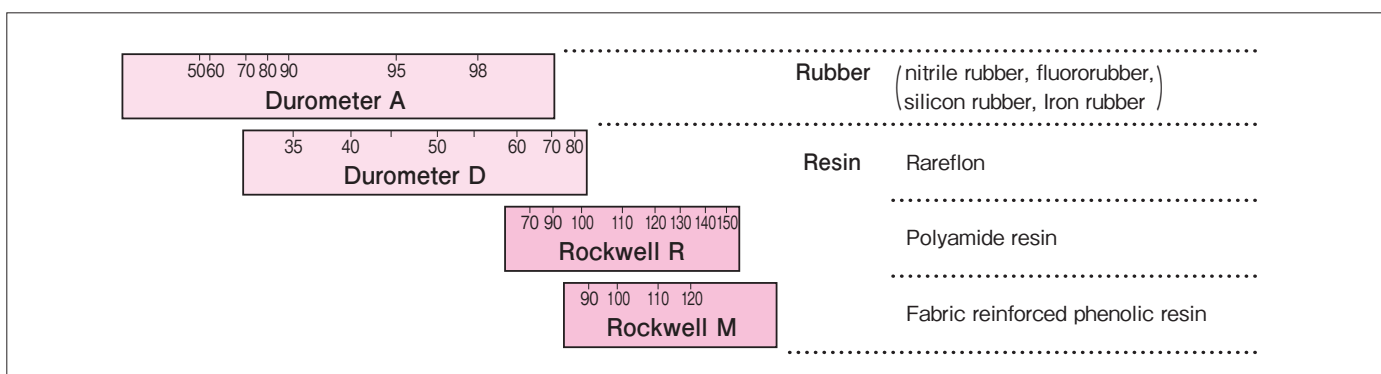
Hardness of the material indicates pressure resistance and strength of a seal, including tensile strength. For example, the pressure resistance of rubber for a packing (extrusion resistance) is indicated by the hardness of the rubber (refer to **Fig. B-7** on page 25).

The testing method for material hardness is expressed by the industrial standard for each material as shown in **Table C-3**.

In this catalog, rubber hardness is expressed by spring-type hardness (JIS A) of JIS K 6253. **Fig. C-2** shows the correlation of each material hardness.

〈Table C-3〉 Testing method of material hardness

Vulcanized rubber	Rareflon (polytetrafluoroethylene resin)	Polyamide resin (thermoplastics resin)	Phenolic resin (thermosetting resin)
JIS K 6253	JIS K 7215	JIS K 7202	JIS K 6911



〈Fig. C-2〉 Correlation of each material hardness

